Large Area InGaAs PIN Photodiodes



Excelitas' Large Area PIN Diodes are highly sensitive, low capacitance InGaAs diodes that provide high responsivity from 800 nm to 1700 nm. An ultra-low capacitance version for high bandwidth applications is available upon request.

Key Features

- Ultra-low capacitance option
- High responsivity at 1300 nm and 1550 nm
- Active Area diameter from 0.5 mm to 5 mm
- High linearity over large dynamic range
- Available in various, robust TO packages
- Customizations (e.g. TEC attachment) possible
- RoHS compliant

Applications

- Optical Power Meter
- Fiber Optic Test Communication
- Near-IR spectroscopy
- Laser profiling stations
- Instrumentation
- LiDAR

All specifications are referring to an ambient temperature of $T_A = 22$ °C, $\lambda = 1550$ nm and typical V_{OP} .

Table 1: Key parameters

| Parameter | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|------|------|-----------------------|------|
| Operating Voltage ¹ | V_{OP} | 0 | 5 | V _{BD} - 5 V | V |
| Spectral Range | Δλ | 800 | | 1700 | nm |
| Peak Responsivity | λ_{peak} | | 1550 | | nm |
| | R ₈₅₀ | 0.10 | 0.20 | | |
| Responsivity | R ₁₃₀₀ | 0.80 | 0.90 | | A/W |
| | R ₁₅₅₀ | 0.95 | 1.05 | | |

Note 1: The depletion voltage can be substantial higher. To find the best operation point, refer to Figure 8 or contact our experts at Excelitas Technologies.



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| Table 2: Ordering Information | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Parameter | C30619GH | C30641GH | C30642GH | C30665GH | C30723GH | | | | |
| Active Area Shape | | Circular | | | | | | | |
| Useful Area | 0.2 mm ² | 0.8 mm ² | 3.1 mm ² | 7.0 mm ² | 19.6 mm ² | | | | |
| Useful Diameter | 0.5 mm | 1.0 mm | 2.0 mm | 3.0 mm | 5.0 mm | | | | |
| Ultra-low capacitance | C30619GH-LC | C30641GH-LC | C30642GH-LC | C30665GH-LC | | | | | |
| Single Stage TEC ^{1,3} | C30619GH-TC | C30641GH-TC | C30642GH-TC | C30665GH-TC | | | | | |
| Double Stage TEC ^{2,3} | C30619GH-DTC | C30641GH-DTC | C30642GH-DTC | C30665GH-DTC | | | | | |

TO-5

TO-8

-TC / -DTC Package TO-66 flange outline
Window Type Flat Glass

TO-18

Note 1: The single stage TEC cools the diode chip to typically 0 °C.

Note 2: The double stage TEC cools the diode chip to typically -20 °C.

Note 3: Adding a TEC to the PIN diode will significantly reduce dark current, dark noise and NEP.

Only available upon special request. Contact our experts at Excelitas for further information.

Table 3: Absolute Maximum Ratings

Package Type

| Parameter | Symbol | Value | Units |
|------------------------------------|------------------|---------|-------|
| Average Forward Current | I _F | 10 | mA |
| Total Power dissipation | P _{tot} | 100 | mW |
| Average Photocurrent | l _P | 100 | mA |
| Storage Temperature | Ts | -60 125 | °C |
| Operating Temperature | T _{Op} | -40 85 | °C |
| Soldering Temperature ³ | T _P | 260 | °C |

Note 1: Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device.

Note 2: Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Note 3: 5 seconds, leads only

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| Table 4: Optical 9 | Specifications |
|---------------------------|----------------|
|---------------------------|----------------|

| Parameter | Symbol | Device | Minimum | Typical | Maximum | Units | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|--|
| | | C30619GH | | 1 | | | |
| | | C30619GH-LC | | 0.5 | | | |
| | | C30641GH | | 5 | | | |
| | | C30641GH-LC | | 2 | | | |
| Rise Time / Fall Time ¹ | t_r/t_f | C30642GH | | 17 | | ns | |
| | | C30642GH-LC | | 9 | | | |
| | | C30665GH | | 35 | | | |
| | | C30665GH-LC | | 17 | | | |
| | | C30723GH | | 117 | | | |
| | | C30619GH | | 350 | | | |
| | | C30619GH-LC | | 700 | | | |
| | | C30641GH | | 75 | | | |
| | | C30641GH-LC | | 150 | | | |
| Bandwidth | f _{3dB} | C30642GH | | 20 | | MHz | |
| | | C30642GH-LC | | 40 | | | |
| | | C30665GH | | 10 | | | |
| | | C30665GH-LC | | 20 | | | |
| | | C30723GH | | 3 | | | |

Note 1: As estimated by $t_{r/f} = \frac{0.35}{f_{2dB}}$

The following notes apply for all electrical specifications:

Note 1: Dark current measurements are done at V_{OP} = 5 V on C30619GH, C30641GH, C30642GH and C30665GH. On the C30723GH $V_{OP} = 1 \text{ V}$.

Note 2: Due to the natural fluctuations of charge carriers the PIN diode will also generate noise when not illuminated. Since the noise characteristics and hence the signal-to-noise ratio (SNR) are dependant on the bandwidth (f_{3dB}) and operating wavelength (λ) inside the final system the illuminated noise

$$i_{ill} = \sqrt{2qf_{3dB}(i_D+R(\lambda)P)}$$
 needs to be considered. Hence the SNR is defined as

$$SNR = \frac{i_p^2}{i_{ill}^2} = \frac{(PR(\lambda))^2}{i_{ill}^2}$$

with q the charge carrier and P the incident optical power in W.

Note 3: The NEP is specified in dark conditions ad defined as $NEP = \frac{i_N}{R(\lambda)}$

Note 4: Measured at VOP = 10 mV. Selected devices with higher shunt resistance are available to special order. Contact our experts at Excelitas.

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Table 5: Electrical Specification C30619GH, C30619GH-LC, C30619GH-TC/(-DTC)

| Parameter | Symbol | Minimum | Typical | Maximum | Units | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--|
| Breakdown Voltage | V _{BD} | 20 | | | V | |
| | C _{ov} | | 15 | | | |
| Capacitance, standard version | C _{5V} | | 7 | | | |
| | C _{25V} | | 6 | | nΓ | |
| Capacitance, ultra-low option | C _{OV,LC} | | 15 | | pF | |
| | C _{5V,LC} | | 5 | | | |
| | C _{25V, LC} | | 2 | | | |
| Dark Current ¹ | i _D | | 0.3 | 20 | nA | |
| Dark Noise ² | i _N | | 0.02 | 0.10 | pA/√Hz | |
| Noise Equivalent Power ³ | NEP ₈₅₀ | | 100 | | | |
| | NEP ₁₃₀₀ | | 22 | | fW/√Hz | |
| | NEP ₁₅₅₀ | | 19 | | 1 | |
| Shunt Resistance ⁴ | R _S | 10 | | | МΩ | |

Table 6: Electrical Specification C30641GH, C30641GH-LC, C30641GH-TC/(-DTC)

| Parameter | Symbol | Minimum | Typical | Maximum | Units |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Breakdown Voltage | V_{BD} | 20 | | | V |
| | Cov | | 60 | | |
| Capacitance, standard version | C _{5V} | | 22 | | |
| | C _{25V} | | 20 | | n.E |
| Capacitance, ultra-low option | C _{OV,LC} | | 60 | | pF |
| | C _{5V,LC} | | 18 | | |
| | C _{25V, LC} | | 9 | | |
| Dark Current ¹ | i _D | | 1 | 50 | nA |
| Dark Noise ² | i _N | | 0.04 | 0.15 | pA/√Hz |
| Noise Equivalent Power ³ | NEP ₈₅₀ | | 200 | | |
| | NEP ₁₃₀₀ | | 44 | | fW/√Hz |
| | NEP ₁₅₅₀ | | 38 | | |
| Shunt Resistance⁴ | Rs | 5 | | | МΩ |

| Table 7: Electrical S | pecification (| C30642GH, | C30642GH-LC | , C30642GH-TC/ | (-DTC) | |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|----------------|--------|--|
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|----------------|--------|--|

| Parameter | Symbol | Minimum | Typical | Maximum | Units |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Breakdown Voltage | V_{BD} | 15 | | | V |
| Capacitance, standard version | C _{ov} | | 400 | | |
| | C _{5V} | | 90 | | |
| | C _{25V} | | 75 | | |
| Capacitance, ultra-low option | C _{ov,LC} | | 300 | | pF |
| | C _{5V,LC} | | 77 | | |
| | C _{25V, LC} | | 36 | | |
| Dark Current ¹ | i _D | | 2 | | nA |
| Dark Noise ² | i _N | | 0.03 | 0.15 | pA/√Hz |
| Noise Equivalent Power ³ | NEP ₈₅₀ | | 150 | | fW/√Hz |
| | NEP ₁₃₀₀ | | 33 | | |
| | NEP ₁₅₅₀ | | 29 | | |
| Shunt Resistance ⁴ | Rs | 2 | | | МΩ |

Table 8: Electrical Specification C30665GH, C30665GH-LC, C30665GH-TC/(-DTC)

| Parameter | Symbol | Minimum | Typical | Maximum | Units |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Breakdown Voltage | V_{BD} | 10 | | | V |
| Capacitance, standard version | C _{ov} | | 530 | | |
| | C _{5V} | | 200 | | |
| | C _{25V} | | 170 | | n E |
| Capacitance, ultra-low option | $C_{OV,LC}$ | | 530 | | pF |
| | C _{5V,LC} | | 165 | | |
| | C _{25V, LC} | | 77 | | |
| Dark Current ¹ | i _D | | 5 | | nA |
| Dark Noise ² | i _N | | 0.04 | 0.20 | pA/√Hz |
| | NEP ₈₅₀ | | 200 | | |
| Noise Equivalent Power ³ | NEP ₁₃₀₀ | | 44 | | fW/√Hz |
| | NEP ₁₅₅₀ | | 38 | | 1 |
| Shunt Resistance ⁴ | Rs | 1 | | | ΜΩ |

Table 9: Electrical Specification C30723GH

| Parameter | Symbol | Minimum | Typical | Maximum | Units |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Breakdown Voltage | V_{BD} | 10 | | | V |
| Capacitance | C_{2V} | | 950 | | pF |
| Dark Current ¹ | i _D | | 20 | | nA |
| Shunt Resistance ⁴ | R_S | 1 | | | ΜΩ |

Table 9: Mechanical Dimensions

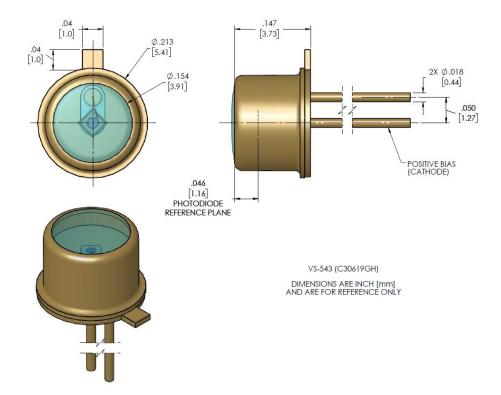


Figure 1: C30619GH

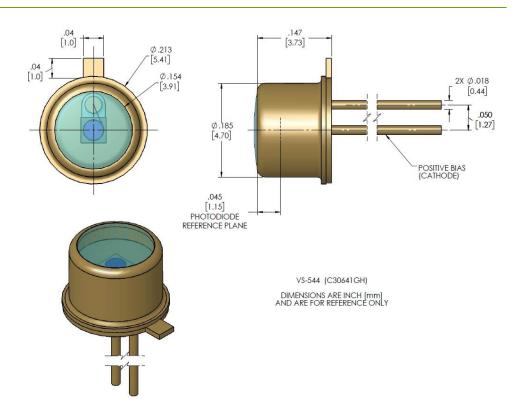
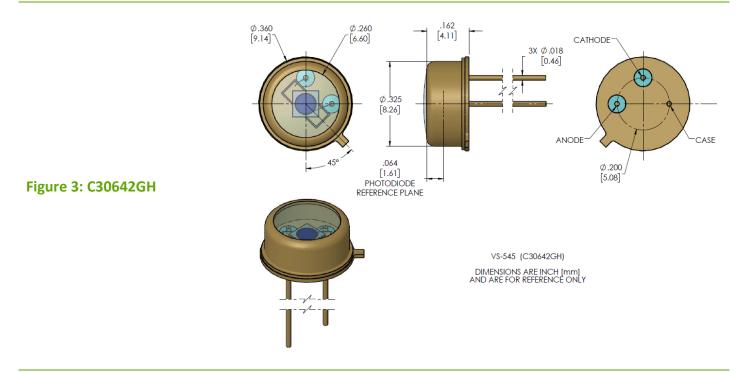


Figure 2: C30641GH



0.360
[9.14]

0.260
[6.60]

0.200
[6.60]

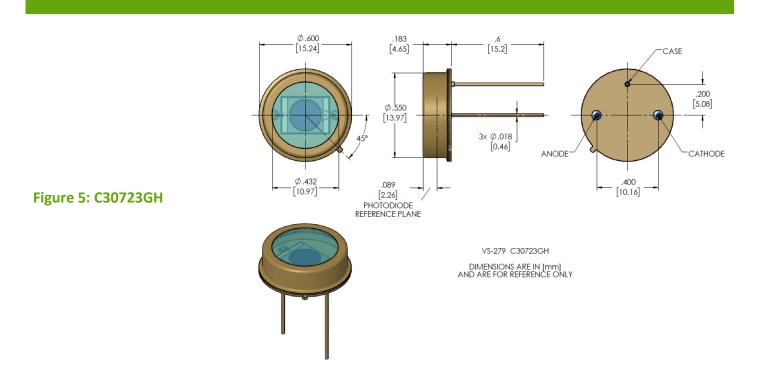
0.325
[8.26]

0.42
[1.05]
PHOTODIODE
REFERENCE PLANE

VS-546 (C30665GH)
DIMENSIONS ARE INCH [mm]
AND ARE FOR REFERENCE ONLY

Figure 4: C30665GH

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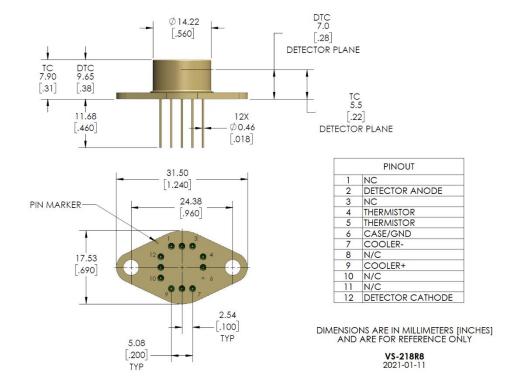


Figure 6: -TC / -DTC Package

Figure 7: Typical Quantum Efficiency and Typical Responsivity vs. Wavelength

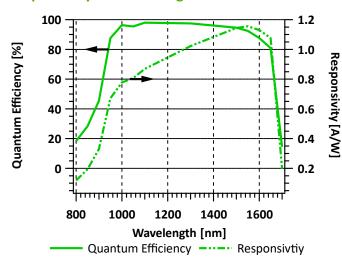


Figure 8: Typical Dark Current vs. Temperature

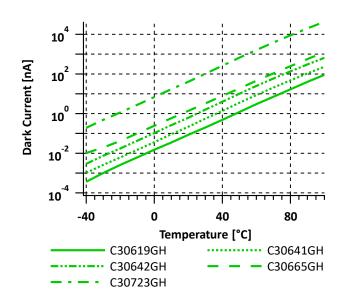
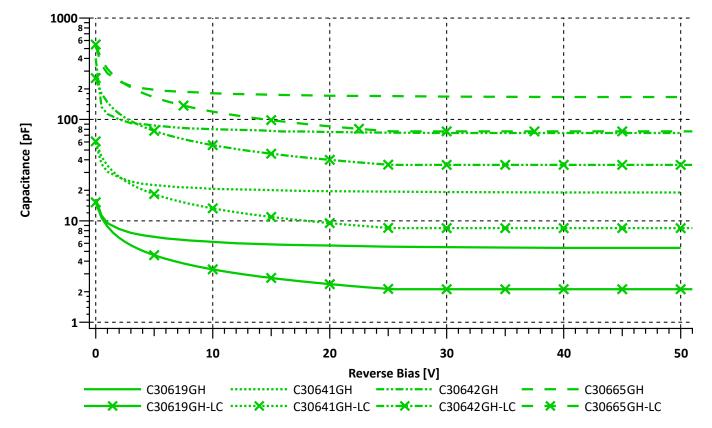


Figure 9: Typical Capacitance vs. Bias Voltage



Large Area InGaAs PIN Photodiodes

Information

Excelitas Technologies' Large Area PIN Photodiodes type C30619GH, C30641GH, C30642GH, C30665GH and C30723GH are high responsive, low capacitance InGaAs detectors. They are specially designed for measurement applications as optical power meters, fiber optic test equipment, near IR-spectroscopy and instrumentation.

Their planar passivated structure feature low capacitance for extended bandwidth and a high shunt resistance for maximum sensitivity. Typical devices feature well than 1% non-linearity to optical powers of greater than +13dBm (20 mW) and uniformity within 2% across the detector active area. Typical responsivity of 0.2 A/W at 850 nm for our large area InGaAs devices allows use of a single detector in fiber optic test instrumentation designed to operate at 850 nm, 1300 nm and 1550 nm.

Optional ultra-low capacitance devices are available (-LC option). They feature only half of the standard type capacitance, therefore exhibiting twice the 3 dB bandwidth.

Devices are available with active areas from 0.5 mm to 5.0 mm in hermetic TO packages.

Recognizing that different applications have different performance requirements, Excelitas offers a wide range of customization of these photodiodes to meet your design challenges. Responsivity and noise screening, custom device testing, TEC cooled devices and incorporating band pass filters are among many of the application-specific solutions available.

Testing methods

Excelitas verifies the electro optical specifications on every device. Visual inspection during fabrication is performed as per our quality standard and failed devices are removed.

Excelitas Technologies is certified to meet ISO-9001 and the photodiode are designed to meet MIL-STD-883 and/or MIL-STD-750 specifications.

Packaging and shipping

All Large Area InGaAs PIN Diodes are shipped in ESD safe plastic trays.

Storage and handling

Excelitas highly recommends to follow the below notes:

- Keep devices in an ESD controlled environment until final assembly.
- Keep package trays closed until final assembly.
- Remove Devices from their trays by using a vacuum pick-up tool (if applicable)
- If a manual picking method is necessary, use a vacuum pick or non-metallic tweezer.
- Do not make contact to the window surface.

Large Area InGaAs PIN Photodiodes

RoHS Compliance

This series of PIN diodes are designed and built to be fully compliant with the European Union Directive on restrictions of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment.



Warranty

A standard 12-month warranty following shipment applies. Any warranty is null and void if the photodiode window has been opened.

About Excelitas Technologies

Excelitas Technologies is a global technology leader focused on delivering innovative, customized solutions to meet the lighting, detection and other high-performance technology needs of OEM customers.

Excelitas has a long and rich history of serving our OEM customer base with optoelectronic sensors and modules for more than 45 years beginning with PerkinElmer, EG&G, and RCA. The constant throughout has been our innovation and commitment to delivering the highest quality solutions to our customers worldwide.

From aerospace and defense to analytical instrumentation, clinical diagnostics, medical, industrial, and safety and security applications, Excelitas Technologies is committed to enabling our customers' success in their specialty end-markets. Excelitas Technologies has approximately 7,000 employees in North America, Europe and Asia, serving customers across the world.

Excelitas Technologies

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